

CDS130 quiz # 2

- Write your name at the top of each page.
- This is an open-book quiz.
- All computational commands and statements appearing in this exam are specifically referring to the Matlab programming language taught in class.
- You may not use Matlab on the computer for the first 3 questions. (Matlab is allowed for the Q4 and Q5).
- Absolutely no interaction between students is allowed.
- Each question is worth 2 points. Partial credit may be awarded ONLY if work is shown.
- The exam will take place in IN 223.
- Duration for this quiz: 75 minutes

**Q1.** What is the output of executing the following Matlab code (without using matlab):

```
clear all; clc;
for i=1:4
    for j=i:4
        M(i, j) = i+j;
    end
end
M(:, 4)
```

**Answer:**

- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8

**Q2.** Write some lines of code that use nested for loops to produce a 5 by 5 (square) matrix A with 0's down the main diagonal, 1's in the entries just above and below the main diagonal, 2's above and below that, etc. The matrix should look like this:

```

0     1     2     3     4
1     0     1     2     3
2     1     0     1     2
3     2     1     0     1
4     3     2     1     0

```

Answer:

```

clear all; clc;

for i=1:5
    for j= 1:5
        M(i,j) = abs(j-i);
    end
end

```

**Q3.** What is the result of running the following Matlab code:

```

clear all; clc;

M = [ 1 2 -3 0 4 5 0 -7;
      -3 4 -1 7 3 2 9 5;
      0 0 0 -1 1 -2 2 -3 ];
counter = 0
for i = 1:3
    for j = 1:8
        M(i,j) = mod(M(i,j), 2);
        counter = counter + 1;
    end
end
counter
M

```

```

counter =
    24
M =
    1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1
    1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1
    0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1

```

**Q4.** Write a Matlab code to calculate the following summation.

(1) provide the matlab code

(2) calculate the final result.

$$\frac{3 \times 4}{1 \times 2} + \frac{5 \times 6}{3 \times 4} + \frac{7 \times 8}{5 \times 6} + \dots + \frac{1003 \times 1005}{999 \times 1000}$$

```
clear all; clc;
```

```
result = 0;
```

```
for i=3:2:1003
```

```
    result = result + i*(i+1)/((i-2)*(i-1))
```

```
end
```

```
result
```

**Answer:**

518.7455

**Q5.** In Matlab, if you execute the following matlab code

```
clear all; clc;  
load mandrill  
image(X)  
colormap(map)  
axis equal off  
print -dpng mandrill.png
```

the following image will be produced.



Now, you are asked to modify the above code, such that a cropped image (see below) is produced after the modified code is executed (the height and width are 75% and 50% of the original picture, respectively).



Provide your matlab code.

```
clear all; clc;  
load mandrill  
image(X)  
colormap(map)  
axis equal off  
print -dpng mandrill.png
```

```
[m,n]= sizeof (X)  
M = X(1:round(m*0.75), round(0.25*n):round(0.75*n));  
image(M)
```